

不規則動詞の過去形

1. カタチの変わらないもの

| | | | |
|------|---|------|------------|
| cut | → | cut | (切る) |
| cost | → | cost | (お金がかかる) |
| hit | → | hit | (打つ、ひっぱたく) |
| hurt | → | hurt | (傷つける) |
| let | → | let | (～させる) |
| put | → | put | (置く) |
| read | → | read | (読む) |
| set | → | set | (置く、配置する) |
| shut | → | shut | (閉める) |

2. a に変わるもの

| | | | |
|-------|---|-------|---------|
| begin | → | began | (始める) |
| drink | → | drank | (飲む) |
| ring | → | rang | (鳴る) |
| run | → | ran | (走る) |
| see | → | saw | (会う、見る) |
| sing | → | sang | (歌う) |
| sink | → | sank | (沈む) |
| swim | → | swam | (泳ぐ) |

3. d に変わるもの

| | | | |
|------|---|-------|----------|
| pay | → | paid | (払う) |
| say | → | said | (言う) |
| tell | → | told | (言う、伝える) |
| sell | → | sold | (売る) |
| make | → | made | (作る、させる) |
| have | → | had | (持つ、飼う) |
| hear | → | heard | (聞こえる) |

4. e に変わるもの

| | | | |
|-------|---|-------|----------|
| blow | → | blew | (吹く) |
| draw | → | drew | (引く、描く) |
| fly | → | flew | (飛ぶ) |
| go | → | went | (行く) |
| grow | → | grew | (育つ、育てる) |
| hold | → | held | (持つ、抱く) |
| know | → | knew | (知る) |
| throw | → | threw | (投げる) |

5. g h t に変わるもの

| | | | |
|-------|---|---------|----------|
| buy | → | bought | (買う) |
| bring | → | brought | (持ってくる) |
| catch | → | caught | (捕まえる) |
| fight | → | fought | (戦う) |
| teach | → | taught | (教える) |
| think | → | thought | (思う、考える) |

6. o に変わるもの

| | | | |
|------------|---|------------|--------|
| get | → | got | (得る) |
| find | → | found | (見つける) |
| forget | → | forgot | (忘れる) |
| shine | → | shone | (輝く) |
| stand | → | stood | (立つ) |
| understand | → | understood | (理解する) |
| win | → | won | (勝つ) |

7. t に変わるもの

| | | | |
|-------|---|-------|-----------|
| build | → | built | (建てる) |
| feel | → | felt | (感じる) |
| keep | → | kept | (保つ) |
| meet | → | met | (会う) |
| sleep | → | slept | (眠る) |
| lose | → | lost | (失う) |
| leave | → | left | (去る、残す) |
| send | → | sent | (送る) |
| spend | → | spent | (費やす、過ごす) |
| lend | → | lent | (貸す) |
| mean | → | meant | (意味する) |

